

# Test Driven Development

SOLID Principles and code smells

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# *SOLID principles:*

*Single Responsibility*

*Open-Closed*

Liskov substitution

Interface segregation

Dependency Inversion



# Code smells

Avoiding different code smells, increases readability and decreases chance of unexpected effects (errors).

## Dispensables

**Lazy class** – A class, which does too little. Possibly placeholder?

**Data class** – Special case of lazy class – only having data, no behaviour

**Speculative Generality** – unused class, method, field or parameter.

**Comments** – better than commenting what is done - create a method, which is named accordingly

**Dead Code** – Deleted code has no bugs and significantly improves readability

**Duplicated Code** – Disturbs readability and forces changes to be performed several times

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# Code smells

## Dispensables - continued

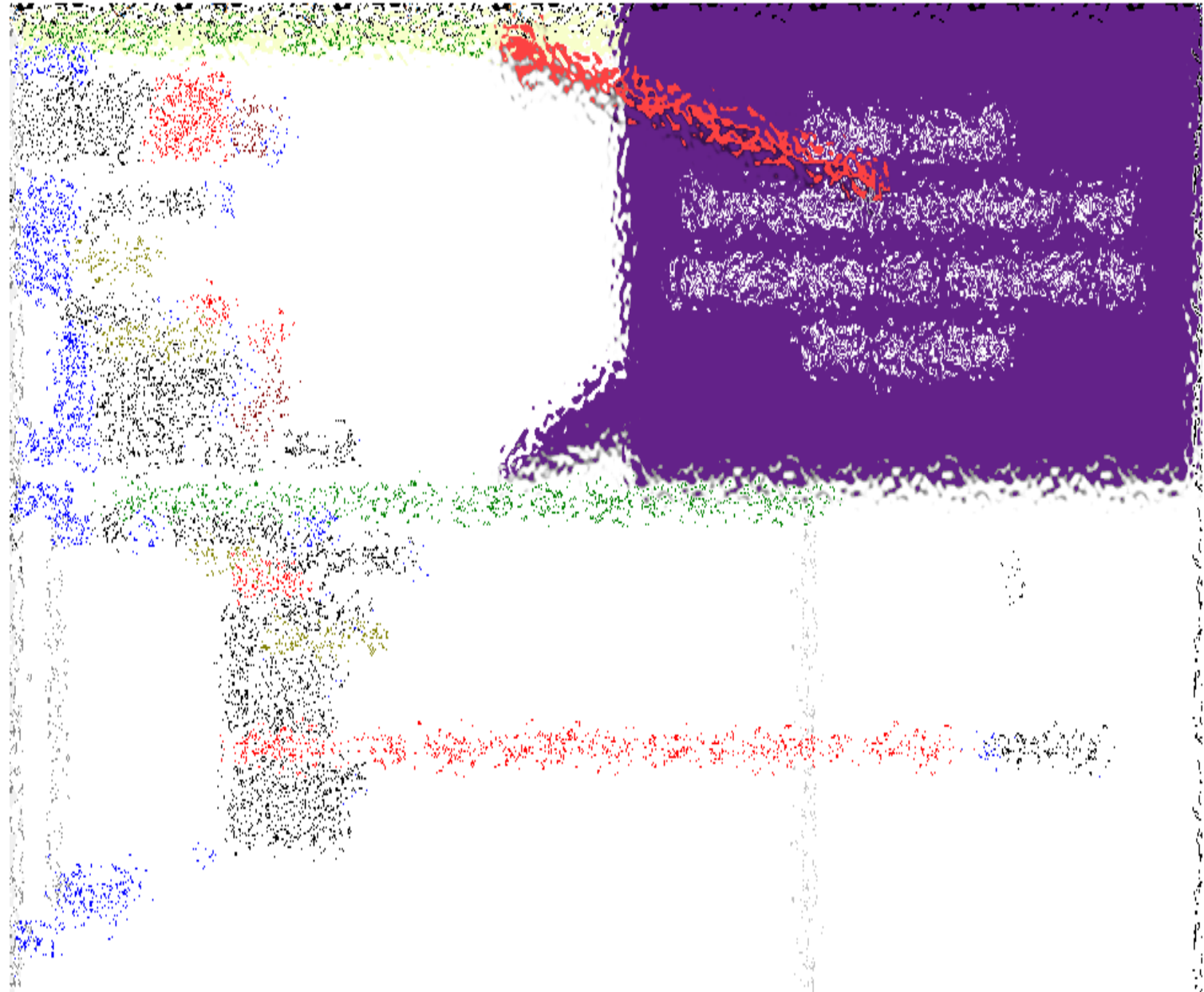
*Script example* – amend deals in one strategy. This could be simplified by creating a new method with name: `UpdateM2mOnFutures(deal_reference);`

All parameters required by signature of `pk_deal.DummyAmendDeal()` can be encapsulated in simpler function with appropriate name.

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### Method coupling premise

--> Reduce amount of parameters to relevant scope by creating new wrapper function with fewer parameters..



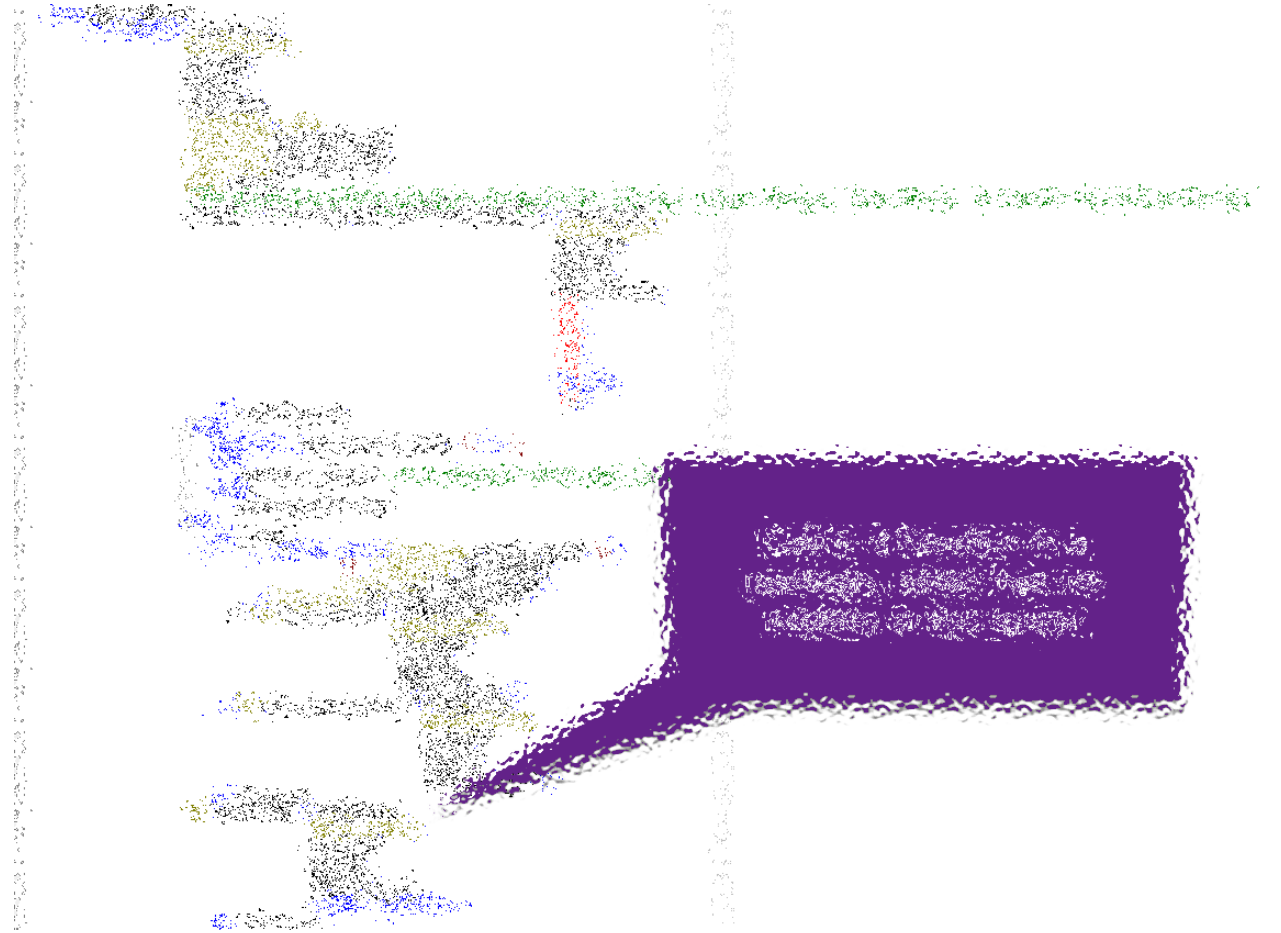
# Code smells

## Couplers

**Feature Envy** – Don't use features or fields/variables, which belong to a different scope

**Inappropriate Intimacy** – special case of feature envy when a method/class uses fields/methods from other classes.

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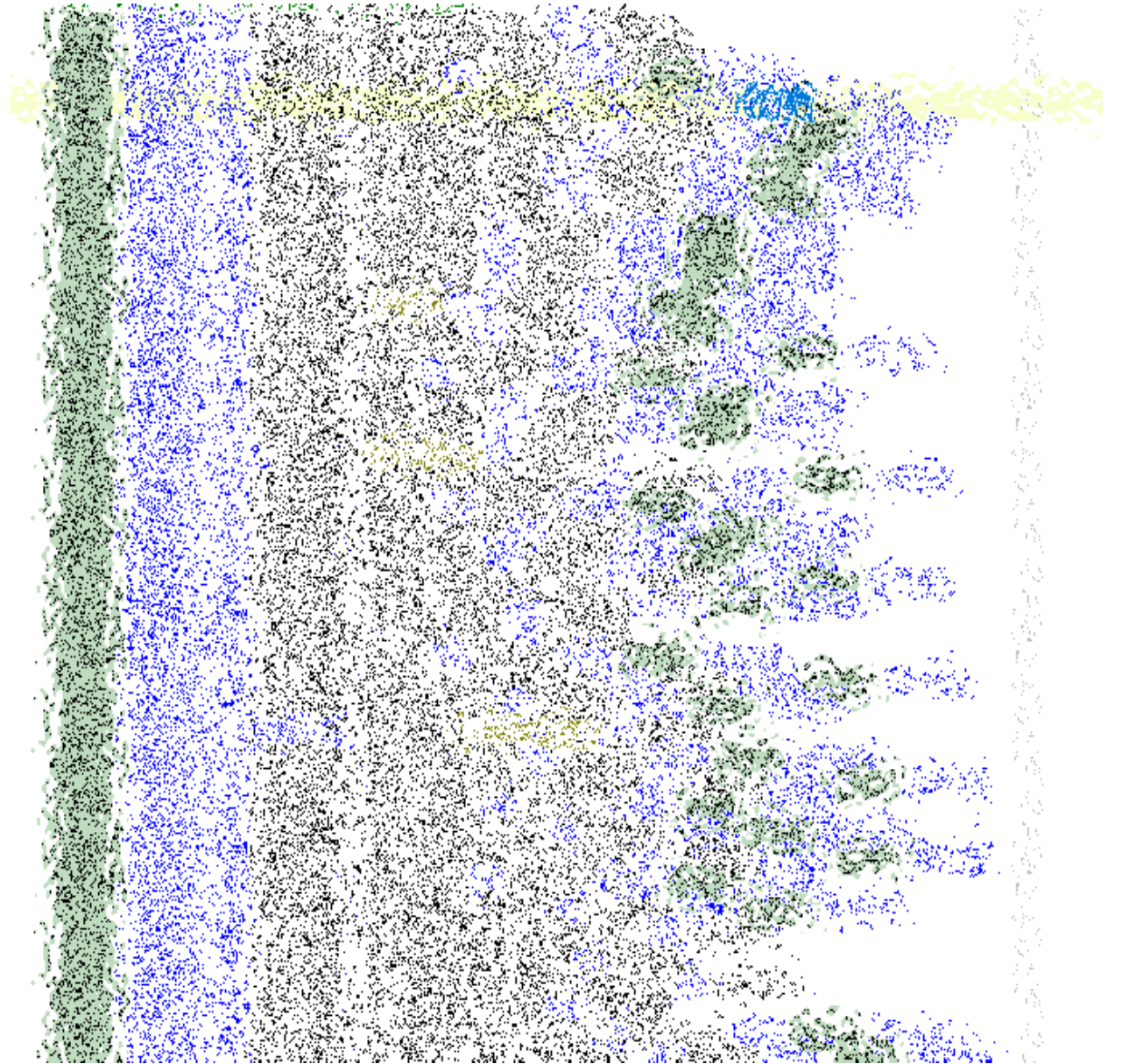
# Code smells

## Couplers – continued

### Feature Envy

Call to function in BO package means this view is depending on this package (which we are going to retire!) and the schema, where view is defined requires GRANT privilege to be able to grant read access to this foreign function to users of view.

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# Code smells

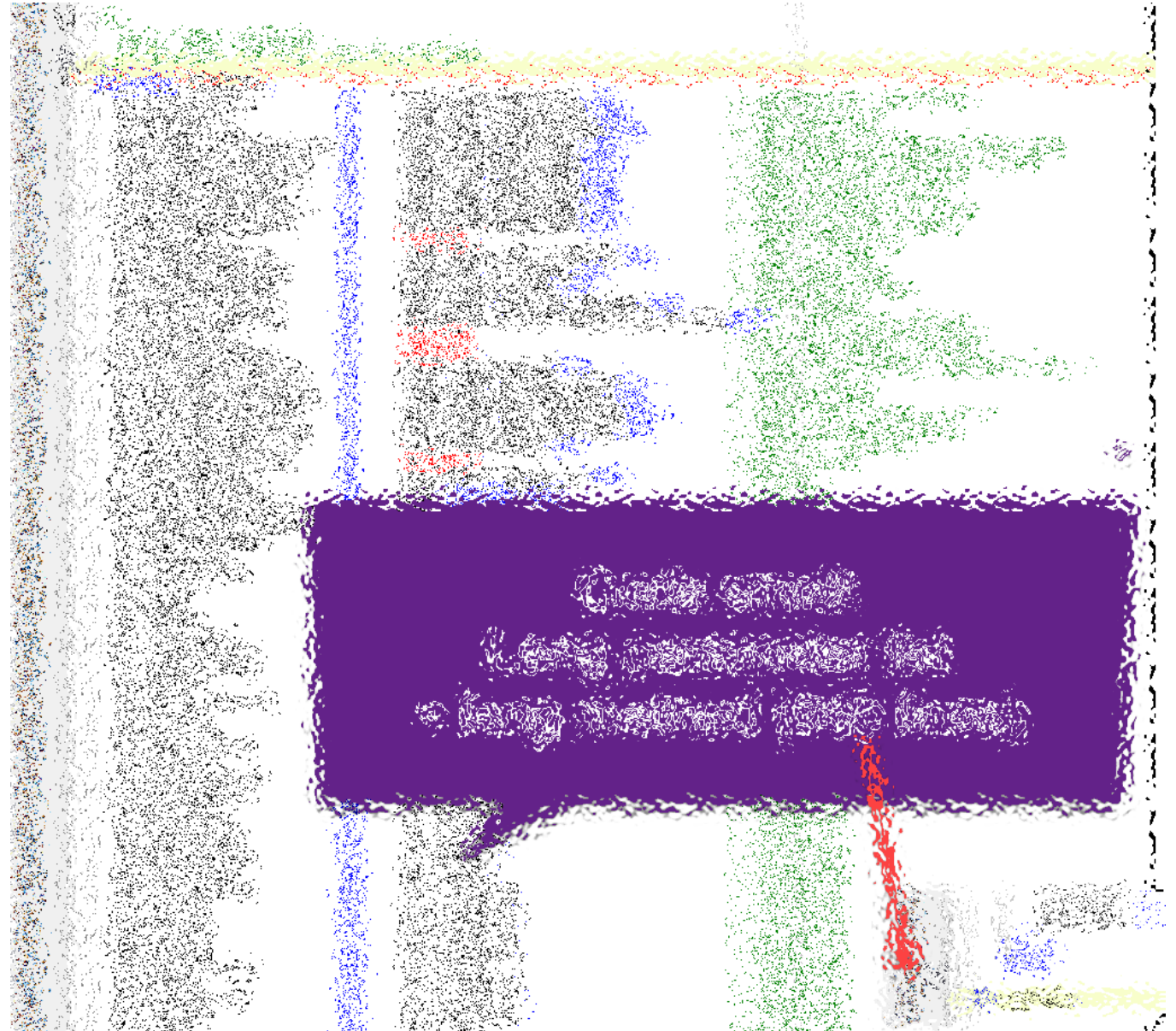
## Bloaters:

**Long method** – hard to read and risk of side effects. Use shorter, specific methods

**Large class** – One responsibility. Don't try to fix everything in one class.

**Long parameter list** – makes it hard to invoke method correctly

Long method with very long parameter list makes it very hard to use





thank  
you

Questions?

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